

The Elkorn District Advocate.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED EVERY THREE DAYS AT THE DISTRICT ADVOCATE OFFICE, ELKHORN, MAN.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 per annum in advance. Contributions, articles and letters intended for publication must be accompanied by a name, and be in his hands not later than Wednesday, or else, otherwise they cannot be inserted until the following week. All communications must be written on one side of the paper only, and accompanied by the writer's name and address, not necessarily for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith.

ADVERTISING RATES.

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6 months	9.50.
3 months	6.50.
1 month	4.

Transient Advertisements, such as Sales, Entertainments, Legal Notices, Meetings, Tenders & 10 cents per line for first insertion, and 5 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisement of Lost, Stolen, Strayed, Wanted, For sale, &c. when no more than 10 lines—10 cents per insertion, and 5 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

Additional inward proportional rates.

F. J. GREENSTREET, PROPRIETOR.

VOL. I.

Tuesday, October, 29th, 1892.

IS THERE HARM IN DANCING?

Virides opens up the season for dances with a military ball on the 25th inst., and as it is extremely likely that young people will be at the time against the so-called evil of this method of amusement, during the long winter evenings, we think it not out of place to say a few words in its support. Of course we hold that in this, as in all other questions, much may be said on each side, but we are of opinion that moderation should be used in all things, and that it is useless for one school of thought to put its foot down and say "it shall" or "it shall not be." There is much that is fair in the philosophy of the day with regards the pleasures of the young, and religion suffices as much if not more, from this straight-laced protection, as from the more moderate efforts of seducers and skeptics. Why is it that our churches are often sadly wanting in youthful members? It is simply because the church is not attractive to them. We once lived in a parish where a more complete system of parochial work could scarcely have existed. One of the leagues formed in this parish was called the "Recreation Society." The object of this society was to provide entertainments, such as concerts and plays, operas, etc., for the people belonging to the church, and the weekly practices and rehearsals were in themselves a source of vast amusement to many. Once a year the members gathered together in a large school room, beautifully decorated and lighted, for the purpose of amusing the members of the Young Men's Bible Class and those of the Women's Bible Class. How all looked forward to this "Bible Class Ball" as it was called, and how much all enjoyed it, we can convey no idea. At one of these balls we have seen as many as ten clergymen all bent upon adding in the amusement, and keeping up the fun. Indeed, one of these clergymen himself took his turn at the piano, rattling off the music of a gallop as if his whole heart were in the matter. How then, is it, that many condemn this pastime as if it were wholly harmful? The Rev. Mr. Thompson, Baptist minister in New York, lately gave forth no uncharitable sound in this matter. He said: "When I was told in church that God was a terror I feared him, but when I was taught by my mother that He loved me, I learned to love Him. Dancing is a religious factor, and is biblically admissible. In the song of Israel, in their triumph over the drowned hosts of Egypt in the Red Sea, they danced. When David returned from the slaughter of the Philistines the women came out of all the cities of Israel singing and dancing. Now, rob the church of all pleasure for the young and you shut the young from the church. Rob the modern dance of its mixture of sexes and it will have lost its real life. I can see no harm in the modern dances when indulged in within the proper limits. That dancing is productive of evil I am only too well aware, as is any one who knows what goes on at the average public balls of this city. But this is not the fault of the dance any more than the snow is to blame for losing the purity of its whiteness by contact with the earth. The only fatal dance recorded in the Bible is that of the daughter of Herodias, which resulted in the death of John the Baptist. I tell you freely, therefore, that you may dance, leaving it to your own conscience to mark the line between temperance and excess."

MR. T. M. DALY.

Mr. T. M. Daly is to be congratulated upon his appointment to the office of Minister of the Interior. In place of the Hon. Mr. Dewdney, who leaves Ottawa next week for Victoria, where he will assume the duties of Lieutenant Governor of British Columbia. There is no doubt about it that the member for Selkirk is the right man in the right place, and that he will prove to his country, to his colleagues and to his constituents that he is an able, an

as an upright man, fully competent to undertake the arduous duties appertaining to the holder of his new office. Ever since Mr. Daly first entered the political field as a candidate for the House in this Electoral Division, he has been before the eye of the people, who have watched his every action and have often predicted that his ability would bring him into the front ranks. It seems more than likely that his political foes will also recognize this fact by picking up his opinions and date in the field when the time arrives for the new minister to present himself before his constituents for re-election.

PRICE OF WHEAT.

A year ago contained this note: "Manitoba wheat contains many items predicting higher prices for wheat later on, according to the experts in the field. It is also noted that these wheat prices are not likely to be affected by the general wheat crop, which is expected to be larger than a year ago. Wheat is now 20 to 25 cents per bushel lower than it was a year ago, which is in itself a strong feature, while the world's crop this year, according to the best information obtainable, is smaller than it was last year. It is not true that probable wheat supplies are excessive this year. Stocks of breadstuff in store in principal countries are some what larger than a year ago. The inclusive price of wheat carried over from last year is now 20 cents per bushel. But we receive wheat in a number of countries, not included in usual estimates, such as India, are known to be very light, while the wheat crop in all countries, according to the Liverpool "Corn Trade News," (an untried authority) there is a deficiency of 160,000,000 bushels of wheat in the crop this year of the five principal wheat countries, as compared with last year.

Manitoba wheat seems to have a mistake in the note of the statistical situation of wheat this year. It is a mistake to believe that the world's visible wheat stocks are excessive, though they are larger than the States and Britain, than a year ago. It is a mistake to believe that the world's crop is excessive this year. It is a very moderate crop, and all authorities agree that it is smaller than last year. When we add to this the fact that wheat prices are very much lower than a year ago, there is much reason to hope for higher values later on." Commercial.

TO CORRESPONDENTS.

In writing for the press, while being explicit, the correspondent should make the statement as brief as possible. Though in ordinary conversation, talk may be cheap in the newspaper, words cost time and money. Time is consumed by the editor, and proof reader; money is expended in putting it in type, and time is occupied by the readers in perusal; therefore each word should convey as much significance as possible.

As a rule a short article never uses the pronouns I or you. A plain succinct record of the news in all that is required. If necessary for the writer to refer to himself, it is better to say "Your Correspondent,"

Never waste your time and the editor's by complimenting him on his "available paper." Comments at once with the subject in hand and close when you are done. Correspondents should carefully consider allowing his own opinions to warp or bias his report of the sayings and doings of others, thus giving, almost without being conscious of the fact, an untruthful representation. A plain unvarnished report should be made and nothing else.

Much description should be exercised in the personal mention of individuals. A dozen words, thoughtlessly written, may do irreparable injury to the reputation of an innocent person—a paragraph to praise may add to the life-long happiness and prosperity of the individual on whom it is based. As a general rule while praise may be given, if wrong exist it is better to speak of that in general terms, rather than in the names of individuals, unless, perhaps, in a course of wrongdoing, justice demands newspaper exposure. Moose Jaw Times.

ELKHORN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Our Public Schools were opened in November, 1885 by Miss Traquair. This was the first experience of school life to most of the pupils. Under Miss Traquair's supervision the progress was marked, and approved by those who took an interest in this all important work. The attendance the first year was about 18.

In 1888 Mr. J. W. Bond succeeded Miss Traquair. Under his management the work of the school made continued good progress. The attendance averaged 50 during this year.

W. H. Elliott took charge after vacation, 1889, in January 1890. The attendance increased considerably about this time.

Our present teacher, Mr. T. S. F. Taylor, succeeded Mr. Elliott. During 1891, and the first half of this present year, the school has increased very rapidly in numbers. New seats were put into the school in the fall of 1891 to accommodate forty-six children. There are now forty-six names on the register, of which fifty attend very regularly. The work has progressed satisfactorily. The pupils have taken pains with their work and have been able to make creditable exhibitions of it at Winnipeg, Brandon, and Virden Conventions.

Miss M. Buckingham obtained a Third Class certificate in July, 1890, and Miss E. Birmingham also in July 1891.

In the spring of the present year arrangements were completed for the erection of a new school building. This is now nearing completion. It is a two story, and built of stone after the most approved modern style, especially as to light, heat, and ventilation. Both rooms are to be heated by a furnace from the basement. The building will accommodate one hundred pupils.

An assistant teacher is to be engaged, and the school will be divided into two departments.

We trust our school will be a credit to the town, as a building and as an educational institution.

—

TIME IS FLYING.

And as quickly as night follows day we find ourselves peacefully drifting into another season.

The immense piles of Fall Goods that we are showing will bear testimony to the fact that

IT WILL NOT ALWAYS BE SUMMER.

OUR STOCK OF

fall dress goods

is adapted to fill the wants of every lady. Buying direct from the manufacturers enables us to present this season to our customers Dress Goods unapproachable in Style, Quality and Price.

LinenS.

Table Linens, Napkins, Towels, Toweling, Ticking, &c., direct imports at regular wholesale prices.

OUR Clothing Department

is in excellent trim. We are showing an extended stock of Men's Clothing, Suits commencing at \$7, All-Wool Pants commencing at \$1.50, Suits in Tweeds, Worsted, Sacs, Cutaway. Excellent Values, New Patterns, First-class Fabrics.

Bear in mind we have the stock to select from, and if the prices don't suit you need not buy. We guarantee to fit you every time. The prices are away down, for we bought them right.

BOOTS & SHOES.

The new stock of Ladies' and Gents' Boots and Shoes, just arrived, has been bought at a very Low Price. As it is impossible to give you an idea of the variety and cheapness of this stock, come and see for yourselves. We can save you from 10 to 50 per cent. No trouble to show them.

Groceries

Since it is a self evident fact that you must eat to live we desire to present to your economical attention our complete stock of General Groceries, at Lowest Prices. A discount of 5, 10 and 15 per cent, allowed for Cash.

R. M. COOMBS AND COMPANY.

RICHILL AVENUE, ELKHORN, MAN.

NEW MEAT MARKET.

RICHILL AVENUE, ELKHORN, MAN.

For Sale.

ORDERS TAKEN & MEAT DELIVERED IN ANY

PART OF THE TOWN.

PRICES AWAY DOWN.

JOHN H. ANGUS, PROPRIETOR.

C. W. J. DIXON, PROPRIETOR.

THE CURLING CLUB.

To the Editor of the DISTRICT ADVOCATE—

DEAR SIR—

"While not wishing to throw cold water upon the Curling Club, I would suggest that Elkorners go it very easy in this matter. Our town is no exception to the rule that a new broom sweeps clean, and perhaps this applies more in the way of amusement than anything else. Here are a few things, which in my memory have been started with a good deal of enthusiasm, and which, as I am now never heard of, may be dead.

"The first is the 'Anti-Saloon Society' which is doing a great deal of good, and probably around an interesting discussion, but not one respecting the question that the use of liquor is an essential element of social enjoyment. This, I claim to be a delusion, and a snare, for while the devotees of Bacchus, may so regard it, there is much social enjoyment in an elevating and enjoyable character, where the use of intoxicating liquors is strictly prohibited.

"An illustration of this fact, the reception given on Wednesday evening, by Rev. R. G. and Mrs. Stevenson, was as enjoyable and sociable (with nothing but beer) as any social gathering given in this town. While we freely admit that much time, money and trouble, could be utilized for better and higher entertainments, it cannot be accomplished as successfully by the anti-saloon society, as by anti-drinking.

"If you will devote your editorial ability to the total prohibition for the individual, and the nation, you will add to your influence, help to a higher social enjoyment, and bring more and more people into the fold.

Yours truly,

A SOCIAL REFORMER.

Elkhorn, October 1892.

THE CLOTHING STORE.

READY-MADE CLOTHING

FUR OVERCOATS,

CROCKERY, HARWARE,

GROCERIES, TEAS,

(Great Value)

John H. Angus, Proprietor.

C. W. J. Dixon, Proprietor.

Elkhorn, Man.

TOWN TALK.

They are the abstract and brief descriptions of the *Times*.—*Memor. Act H. Room 2.*

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 20th, 1892.

SUNDAY SERVICES.

October 20th, 1892.

REV. R. C. STEVENSON, RECTOR.

Kola, 11 A. M.

Elkhorn, 4 P. M.

McGregor's School house, 7:30 P. M.

PRESBYTERIAN.

REV. W. PENMAN, MINISTER.

Two Creeks, 11 A. M.

Hargrave, 3 P. M.

Elkhorn, 7:30 P. M.

METHODIST.

REV. T. M. TALBOT, MINISTER.

Elkhorn, 11 A. M.

Moiselle, 3 P. M.

Woodville, 7:30 P. M.

We regret to hear of the illness of Mr. A. E. Wilson.

Mr. Cavanagh is putting up a slaughter house on his farm.

Groceries are way down now at R. M. Coombs & Co.

Mr. Hill's house was burned down on Friday by a prairie fire.

On account of the wet weather Rev. R. C. Stevenson did not take his outside appointment on Sunday last.

Our local blacksmith, Mr. J. Taggart, is building a kitchen to the new house he had built on his lot in the spring.

Mr. J. H. Angus has bought the old school house which he is going to fit up as a residence.

Drugs Goods entirely new and novel at R. M. Coombs & Co.

There is some talk of getting up fortnightly assemblies this winter, but as yet no arrangements have been completed.

These rainy days make you feel cold. Come over and see us, we will give you a new suit of heavy underwear from \$1.00 up. R. M. Coombs & Co.

Mrs. E. F. Wilson and the two Misses Wilson arrived on Friday morning and are staying at the Indian Home. Mr. A. E. Wilson returned from Winnipeg on the same train, bringing several new pupils with him.

The idea that there is nothing new under the sun is an exploded idea, because of the new prices of the new goods now being piled up on R. M. Coombs & Co's counters.

The station is being beautified by a fresh coat of paint. A gang of men arrived on Saturday, who have since been kalsomining the inside and painting the outside walls. Though the color is somewhat of a brilliant hue, it will make a vast improvement to the look of the town.

We are happy to state that Mrs. Bradford is again able to get around, and contemplates leaving for the old country in a few days, where she intends spending the winter, and hopes to return strong and robust in the spring, in which hope her friends join.

Our Grandmothers wore homespun dresses in ye olden times. We can supply you with the nicest lot of dress goods at such rock-bottom prices that knocks granny's boasted homespun higher than a kite. R. M. Coombs & Co.

From the Parish and Home. A copy of the first issue of the Elkhorn Advocate has just been handed us. In it we find many readable and very interesting items. We wish the editor every success in this undertaking, and trust that he will ever keep in view the welfare of the Adv. It has a mighty power for good in this district, if thoughtfully and wisely edited, and on the other hand if this fact is lost sight of, it may be a great power for evil.

Everything was running neat; Sutliff thought he would buy some wheat. On the market took his stand with the elevator hand. Bought a load and took it in to try to fill the sliding bin. Quite forgot to close the slide, so the grain all ran outside. Donaldson came from the street. "Where the mushie is that when I saw your pigs were on the track, now they all look sleek and fat." (Moral)—Keep away from farmers' pigs. Better stay and mind the pigs.

The meeting of supporters of the curling club, Friday evening, was not very well attended, partly, no doubt, on account of the very wet and dark night. Mr. Cushing presented a good list of subscribers names and after the meeting, it was generally discussed, it was agreed that the membership was already large enough to warrant the club closing finally with Mr. Hinsdale, for the rest of the winter. It is therefore, the intention of Mr. Broadley to erect the building as soon as he can.

Souris coal breaks up small under the influence of the weather. "Break 'em up" the influence of the weather by wearing one of the new fur coats in Ladies and Gent's goods, kept by R. M. Coombs & Co.

Our public and private buildings have during the last few days been put to a severe test, for if any of them did not leak or were not wet inside from the rain, they may safely be credited as good houses. Water is most abundant. These days, pressed down, running over. On Railway Avenue there is quite a large lake, and traffic along there without top boots is unpleasant. If say—the need of sidewalks was felt; it must be by those unfortunate people who have the misfortune to live on Rail-way Avenue.

The H. T. of the meeting on Tuesday evening was postponed until next week.

Stationery is always new and moving, R. M. Coombs & Co.

The Municipal Council had their photograph taken in a group on Saturday.

Books and Shoes entirely new stock at R. M. Coombs & Co.

We wish to express our sympathy with Mr. and Mrs. Wauchope in the loss of their youngest child.

Mr. W. J. Dixon has made arrangements to send his horses up to Flinching every Friday for the "execution" of the "monstrous art."

Flannel and Flannelettes of all kinds at R. M. Coombs & Co.

Some of our boys are wishing they had a few thousand dollars to buy a better place out of this cold, snaky, rainy, windy weather, etc. if they can find one.

The first snow usually does not last long, but it makes traveling very bad. Get a pair of Coombs & Co's new rubbers and you don't need to care.

Preparations are being made for a grand opening concert to be given in the new school house about the first of the month.

Suits and Clothing, big snaps at R. M. Coombs & Co.

Means Cushing and Angus have been around begging subscriptions for the removal and repair of Mrs. Gordon's shanty as it obstructs the view of Mr. Kershaw's new stone house.

Down goes the thermometer, and keeping pace with the weather, you will find prices way down at zero in Furs and Underwear at the big store of Coombs & Co.

Notwithstanding the bad weather and terrible condition of the train, the English stage arrived all good and safe on Monday afternoon, although the stage driver got wetted through four coats and three shirts.

We regret to hear of the death of Mr. M. Macne's child from cholera-infantum. The funeral took place at Kola on Tuesday, Rev. R. G. Stevenson officiating.

The old times are gone, and so are most of the old goods—we are now offering our new lines at unheard of prices. R. M. Coombs & Co.

Sunday was the Sacrament day at the Presbyterian church. A preparatory service was held by Rev. W. Penman on the Thursday evening previous which was almost attended.

Men's Fur Coats, Ladies' Astrachan JACKETS and Ulsters, Boys Overcoats and Fur Caps and Mitts in fact everybody can be bought cheap at R. M. Coombs & Co.

A meeting will be held on Monday night Oct. 20th, at 7:30 o'clock, in Broadley's Hall, to consider the advisability of appointing a Directorate of the Farmers' Provincial Loan Company. All farmers and business men are invited to attend.

The Lake of the Woods elevator has just been undergoing repairs. Owing to negligence or laziness of the builders several beams at the south east corner had been left unspliced and became loose. It was almost at the top of the elevator and was a very difficult job, but the indomitable Jack succeeded in fixing it up all right.

One of the heaviest snow and rain storms that we have had has been raging here for the last few days. The streets are almost impassable, and all other work has been suspended. This makes it all round, as there has been a rare for some time between the workmen and the summer, to see which would be finished first.

The grain trade seems to hang fire. Very little grain is being marketed, and very little of it that comes in is being handled.

The estimated condition of the market has about settled down again to its normal condition, and stands \$10. per bushel, last week, it is now about \$8. again. As yet very little No. 1 hard wheat has been marketed, so far having chiefly graded No. 2.

We hear that Mr. George Rogers lost his dog the other day, and offered \$5.00 reward to who should find it. This set a number of the boys on the hunt, and it is said that after a long search he was found tied to Maiton's sausage machine! Mr. Van, who found him, says that he seemed loath to leave the shop, although he had seen the owner of the machine preparing for operations he would have been thankful for his delivery and freedom. We have not heard that the reward was paid.

Speaking of dogs, we took a run into the country the other day on our bicycle, and on the way home a small dog met us.

The dog was a small dog of a sky terrier breed, with a long tail, beat meekly around, and when the master, whom I had only just seen, it was evident that the dog was a member of the club closing finally with Mr. Hinsdale, for the rest of the winter.

The meeting of supporters of the curling club, Friday evening, was not very well attended, partly, no doubt, on account of the very wet and dark night. Mr. Cushing presented a good list of subscribers names and after the meeting, it was generally discussed, it was agreed that the membership was already large enough to warrant the club closing finally with Mr. Hinsdale, for the rest of the winter.

The foundations and cellar of the Methodist church are dry, and are now awaiting the disappearance of the floods, and the appearance of the carpenters. Some delay has been caused in regard to the money loan, but as this now all right the building is going up right away and will be finished as rapidly as possible. It is to be regretted however, that the building of the church has been left ill so late in the season, as it is feared the contractor cannot complete his contract early enough to get it ready this fall for use.

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PULPIT POINTERS AND PIQUANT PHRASES PIQUANTLY-PUT.

It was my good fortune to listen to an excellent and broad-minded sermon on Sunday evening last, showing the true phase of religion as living, working, doing, and not narrowed down to dogmas, creeds, or crevices. The text was taken from Micah, vi. 4. "I do loathe, loath mercy, and walk humbly before God." During the sermon the following pointers were selected:

Methodist Maximes.

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1492 COLUMBUS 1892

THE 400TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.

Magnificent Celebration of the Event in the United States—School Celebrations in Canada—The Life and Times of Columbus—His Personality—His Voyage of Discovery—England's First Laurent's Noble Poem in Commemoration.

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS (or Columbus, as the name is written in Italian, who discovered America 490 years ago on the 12th October, or the 21st October (allowing for the difference of time between the Gregorian and the Julian calendar), and who, through the ingratitude of Spain, was allowed to drink the bitter dregs of neglect and die in poverty.

honored this month with a celebration of his achievement such as never man had since the thousandth anniversary of the establishment of the Roman Empire!

The judicial ceremonies are now in progress on both sides of the Atlantic. Genoa, of course, the place of birth of the great world discoverer; but it is fitting that the chief celebration should take place on the continent which he revealed to the wondering eyes of mankind. This begins on Oct. 12 in the City of New York, and will be resumed in the City of Chicago, in con-



COLUMBUS AT THE COURT OF ISABELLA OF CASTILLE.

nection with the dedicatory services of the World's Columbian Exposition. The splendor of the old Roman pageants will pale into insignificance in contrast to the grand world ceremony in honor of the discoverer of America.

In Canada the celebration will be very general, but will be confined to school exercises especially suitable to the occasion which gave them birth. In Ontario these school celebrations have the official endorsement of the Minister of Education.

With a view to assisting in properly honoring this great historical event we give a large number of engravings descriptive of scenes in the life of Columbus.

Columbus Before Isabella.

The large picture is a reproduction of a manuscript painting in the Metropolitan Art Gallery, in New York. It is one of the most striking paintings ever seen. The commanding figure of Columbus is seated on the left of the picture. Strong in his faith as to the existence of an undiscovered continent, he points with one hand to the chart and with the other to the boundless west. Good Queen Isabella, seated on her throne to the right, listens with absorbed interest. The old abbess wears her crown and robes, has a prayer-book and rosary, and on this new-fangled nonsense, and gives a look of rebuke towards the queen. The maid-in-waiting, on her left, and the others beyond and behind the abbess, are much more interested. Even the child in the gallery, a boy, seated at the table and the person behind the speaker, cannot help expressing in their faces their interest in the theme, although a couple of them in the background seem to be whispering their secret.

Columbus's Own Drawings.

The five queer looking pictures, "Columbus on the deck of his ship with a sword in his hand," "Columbus coasting the island of Hispaniola," "The ship of Columbus, the Ocean Wave," and "The building of



COLUMBUS EXPLAINING HIS THEORIES—A detail from his own drawings by Columbus himself, taken from various letters left behind him when he departed this world. They furnish a fund of "instruction for the day."

The Personality of Columbus.

History records little of the personality of this discoverer of a new world. Unlike Vespucci, he did not chronicle his own achievements. But the record of the discovery made by him is modestly and simply told, of which we will see later on. On this subject Dr. S. Ruge writes interestingly in Harper's Magazine for October. He says: "When we think of the immeasurable results of the first voyage across the Atlantic, we are apt to forget the man who made the expedition a man who has broken free from all traditions. On the contrary, he was held fast in the 'dark prison of Middle Age theories' in the letters of a blind belief in authority, he was lost in the labyrinth of sophistical mysticism—lost at but few of his still few soldiers, were lost. Like Don Quixote, he dreamt of the revival of a faded chivalry; he looked for a renewal of the Crusades, for the destruction of every enemy of the holy faith by fire and sword. He believed absolutely in the fulfillment of Biblical prophecies in

his own person, and declared himself the Apostle of the Trinity God."

The Portraits of Columbus.

The portrait we present of the discoverer of America is said to be the authentic one of Christopher Columbus extant. It is from a painting in the possession of William Harrison Bradley, of Chicago. United States consul at Nice. Touching the history of the painting, Mr. Bradley writes as follows:

In Dr. Bry's *Grands Voyages*, Part V., appears an engraving of Columbus, of which Dr. Bry says that it is an exact copy of the portrait painted during the life of Columbus under the instructions of Ferdinand and Isabella. The original painting was taken to the Netherlands, and copied by an artist of Dr. Bry's acquaintance.

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS.

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